The Tenses

Tense	Positive	Negative	Question	Call-Words	Gebrauch
Simple Present	I go He goes **1. Form**	I don't go He doesn't go	Do you go ? Does he go?	always, often sometimes,never usually,normally	regelmäßige Handlung, Gewohnheit
Present Progressive	I **am** go**ing** He is going **is/are + -ing**	I am not going He is not going He isn't going	Are you going? Is he going ?	now , at the moment	im Augenblick verlaufende Handlung, **"..was gerade passiert.."**
Simple Past	He climb**ed** He went **-ed oder** **2. Form**	He didn't climb He didn't go	Did he climb ? Did he go ?	yesterday, last week/month/year some minutes ago	abgeschlossene Handlung in der Vergangenheit **"was gestern geschah.."**
Past Progressive	He **was** go**ing** **was/were + -ing**	He wasn't going	Was he going ?	while..	Hintergrundhandlung in d. Vergangenheit **"..während er ...."**
Present Perfect	I h**ave** gone He **has** gone **has/have +** **3. Form**	I haven't gone He hasn't gone	Have you gone? Has he gone ?	just, not..yet already since= Zeitpunkt for= Zeitraum	abgeschlossene Handlung, deren Ergebnis noch andauert
Present Perfect Progressive	I have **been** waiting He has **been** waiting	I haven´t been waiting He hasn´t been waiting	Have you been waiting Has he been waiting	All day, night morning, all the time	Handlung, die in der Vergangenheit beginnt und noch andauert „.. **ich warte hier schon den ganzen Tag**...“
going to Future	I am going to go	I´m not going to go He isn´t going to go	Are you going to go ?	tomorrow, soon next week/month in a few minutes	Plan, Absicht **"..ich werde morgen bestimmt..."**
will-Future	I **will** go I'll go	I will not go I won't go	Will you go ?	tomorrow ..etc. und: perhaps... I think..	Vermutung **"..vielleicht, wahrscheinlich..."**
Past Perfect	I **had** gone He had gone **had + 3.Form**	I hadn't gone He hadn´t gone	Had you gone? Had he gone?	after	Handlung in der Vergangenheit, die vor einer anderen Handlung abgeschlossen wurde